
The First 90 Days

Michael Watkins

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INTRODUCTION: THE MOST CRITICAL PHASE OF ANY LEADERSHIP JOURNEY

Transitioning into a new leadership role is one of the most exhilarating yet vulnerable moments in a professional career. Whether you are a newly promoted executive, a manager joining a different company, or an entrepreneur stepping into a scaled-up operation, the first few months define your

long-term trajectory. This period is fraught with uncertainty, high expectations, and rapid judgment. It is in this crucible that careers are accelerated or derailed. Few resources have addressed this challenge with the clarity and actionable insight found in **The First 90 Days Michael Watkins**. This seminal work provides a proven framework for navigating professional transitions, helping leaders avoid common missteps and build a foundation for sustained success. In

this article, we will explore the core principles of this influential book, delve into its most effective strategies, and examine how you can apply them to your own career transitions to create momentum from day one.

UNDERSTANDING "THE FIRST 90 DAYS" BY MICHAEL WATKINS

Originally published by Michael Watkins, a professor at the IMD business school, **The First 90 Days** Michael Watkins is more than just a book; it is a comprehensive onboarding and transition acceleration playbook. The core premise is that the first 90 days in a new role are a "window of opportunity." During this period,

stakeholders are more open to change, your learning curve is steepest, and your credibility is being actively shaped. Watkins argues that how you manage this window determines your overall success. The book synthesizes decades of research on leadership transitions, offering diagnostic tools and step-by-step strategies to help leaders get up to speed faster and build lasting momentum.

Why the First 90 Days Are the

"Breakpoint" of a Career

Watkins describes a leadership transition as a "breakpoint" because the rules of the game change dramatically. What got you promoted often won't help you succeed in the new role. The skill set required to be a great individual contributor or a functional head differs significantly from that needed to lead a cross-functional team or an entire division. The first 90 days are where this adaptation must occur rapidly. Research cited in the book shows that leaders who fail within their first 18 months often fall into predictable traps: they

fail to build the right coalition, they misread the culture, or they try to do too much too quickly. The framework of **The First 90 Days** Michael Watkins is designed to systematically help you avoid these pitfalls by providing a structured approach to learning, planning, and executing.

KEY FRAMEWORKS AND STRATEGIES FROM THE BOOK

Watkins outlines a series of fundamental strategies that every new leader should follow. These are not theoretical concepts but practical, actionable steps that can be implemented immediately. Let's break down the most critical ones.

1. Accelerate Your Learning: The "STARS" Model

One of the most powerful concepts in the book is the **STARS model**, which categorizes the different types of situations a new leader might inherit: **Start-up** (building something new), **Turnaround** (fixing a broken unit), **Accelerated Growth** (scaling a successful business), **Realignment** (re-

energizing a good but drifting organization), and **Sustaining Success** (maintaining a winning trajectory). Understanding which "star" you are in is crucial because each requires a different leadership approach. For example, a turnaround situation calls for quick, decisive action and a focus on cost-cutting or efficiency, while a start-up requires experimentation, agility, and building infrastructure from scratch. By diagnosing your situation early, you avoid applying a one-size-fits-all strategy. This model helps you adapt your learning plan to the specific challenges of your new environment.

- **Start-up:** Focus on speed and building

prototypes.

- **Turnaround:** Focus on diagnosing the core problems and making tough decisions.
- **Accelerated Growth:** Focus on scaling systems and hiring the right talent.
- **Realignment:** Focus on changing the culture and re-invigorating the team.
- **Sustaining Success:** Focus on protecting the core business while fostering innovation.

2. Secure

Early Wins: Building Credibility Through Momentum

Early wins are not about achieving grand, long-term strategic goals in the first month. Instead, they are about building personal credibility and demonstrating an ability to get things done. Watkins emphasizes that early wins should be achievable, visible, and

meaningful to your stakeholders. The goal is to create a virtuous cycle of positive judgment. When you secure a win, you build trust, which gives you more political capital to tackle bigger challenges. An early win could be as simple as solving a persistent operational bottleneck, improving a customer-facing process, or launching a small but high-impact initiative. The key is to align these wins with the core priorities of your boss and the organization. The framework in **The First 90 Days** Michael Watkins teaches leaders to identify these opportunities within the first 30 days and execute them by day 60, creating momentum for the

critical phase of the third month.

3.

Negotiate Success: Building a Productive Relationship with Your New Boss

Many new leaders fail because they assume their boss is clairvoyant. Watkins argues that you must actively "negotiate

success" with your new manager. This involves having a structured conversation early on to clarify expectations, agree on meeting rhythms, establish mutual commitments, and build a shared understanding of what success looks like. This is not about being subservient; it is about being proactive in managing the relationship. You should come to this meeting prepared with a 90-day plan outline, a list of questions about priorities, and a clear request for the resources and support you need. By doing this, you avoid the common trap of working on the wrong things and getting negative feedback later. This negotiation is a continuous process, not a one-time

event, but the initial groundwork is set within the first few weeks.

COMMON PITFALLS TO AVOID DURING A TRANSITION

Knowing what to do is only half the battle. Understanding what not to do is equally important. **The First 90 Days Michael Watkins** catalogs several common traps that ensnare new leaders.

1. **Sticking with What You Know:** The temptation to keep doing your old job while neglecting your new responsibilities is powerful. You must consciously let go of previous tactical work and

focus on your new strategic mandate.

2. **Trying to Do Too Much:** The "action imperative" can lead to scattered efforts. Watkins advises focusing on a few critical priorities rather than trying to change everything at once.
3. **Coming in with "The Answer":** Arrogance or premature decision-making can alienate your team and cause you to miss critical information. It is far better to listen, diagnose, and then act than to act first and diagnose later.

4. **Building the Wrong Team:** Making hasty personnel decisions can be disastrous. Watkins recommends a careful, systematic assessment of your team before making any major changes.

5. **Neglecting Personal Alliances:** A new leader cannot succeed alone. Failing to build a network of allies, mentors, and key stakeholders is a recipe for isolation and failure.

Avoiding these pitfalls requires self-awareness, discipline, and a structured approach to the transition. The

strategies in the book are designed to be a defensive shield against these natural human tendencies.

ADAPTING THE PRINCIPLES FOR DIFFERENT CONTEXTS

While the core principles of **The First 90 Days Michael Watkins** are universal, their application must be adapted to specific contexts. For example, the transition challenges for a first-time manager are different from those of a seasoned executive moving to a new company. A first-time manager often struggles with delegating and letting go of technical work, while a senior executive must grapple with organizational politics and strategic

ambiguity. Similarly, transitions between different industries or cultures require even more deliberate learning. A leader moving from a traditional manufacturing company to a fast-paced tech startup will find the STARS model invaluable for adjusting their pace and style. Even the concept of "early wins" differs: in a conservative, hierarchical culture, an early win might be improving a compliance process, while in a creative agency, it might be securing a new client. The book provides a flexible, not a rigid, framework.

Applying

the

Framework to Team Transition

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One of the most powerful insights from **The First 90 Days** Michael Watkins is that the principles apply not just to you as an individual leader, but to your entire team. When a new leader joins, the team itself is in transition. You can use the same framework to accelerate the team's learning and alignment. For instance, you can introduce the STARS

model to your team to help them understand the context of their work. You can use the first 90 days to create a shared vision and negotiate team goals. By treating the team as a collective entity in transition, you can build cohesion and momentum much faster. This approach transforms the transition from a solitary struggle into a shared journey.

THE LONG-TERM IMPACT OF A SUCCESSFUL TRANSITION

The benefits of mastering the first 90 days extend far beyond the initial probation period. A successful transition creates a positive spiral of credibility and trust that compounds over time. When you

start strong, you are given more autonomy, more resources, and more challenging assignments. You attract better talent to your team, and you become a magnet for opportunity within the organization.

Conversely, a failed or rocky transition can create a negative cycle that is incredibly difficult to break. The framework provided by **The First 90 Days Michael Watkins** is not just a survival guide; it is a springboard for long-term career acceleration. Leaders who consistently apply these principles across multiple transitions become known as "safe pairs of hands" who can be dropped into any situation and deliver results. This reputation is invaluable

in the modern, fluid world of work.

Moreover, the principles of structured learning, expectation negotiation, and early win execution are transferable skills. You will use them every time you start a new project, join a new functional area, or even navigate a major organizational change within your current role. The investment in learning these skills during your next transition will pay dividends for your entire career.

CONCLUSION: YOUR 90-DAY JOURNEY STARTS NOW

A leadership transition is one of the most challenging professional experiences you will

face, but it is also one of the most rewarding. The difference between those who soar and those who stumble often comes down to preparation and mindset. By embracing the wisdom found in **The First 90 Days** Michael Watkins, you equip yourself with a proven roadmap for navigating this critical period. The book teaches us that success is not about having all the answers. It is about learning faster, building the right relationships, securing early wins,

and systematically creating momentum. Whether you are preparing for a new role, currently in the middle of a transition, or simply looking to sharpen your leadership skills, the principles are timeless. Take the time to diagnose your situation, create a structured plan, and execute with discipline. Your first 90 days are not just a hurdle to clear; they are the foundation upon which your entire legacy as a leader will be built. Start today.